

Explanation:
Explains how or why something happens, gives cause and effect and is often in time order

Simple present tense

At this time...
At present...
Currently...
At the moment...

Causal connectives

because...if...then... the reason that... when... So... this results in ... This causes... therefore...

Formal connectives

furthermore...
however...
therefore...
consequently

Time connectives

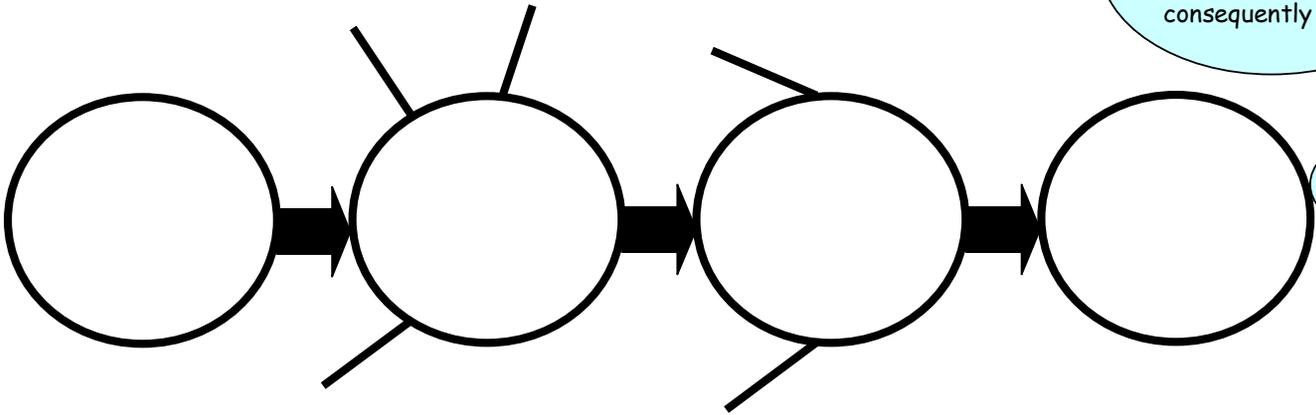
Next...later

Impersonal language

For example
The *stick* was placed in...
This is known as...

Use Explanation for...

- Science text books
- Writing up a science experiment
- Question and answer articles and leaflets
- Parts of non-fiction books e.g. geography
- Encyclopaedia entries
- Technical manual e.g. for a washing machine



Title
This should explain what you are writing about -use How or Why to get interest

Layout
Will it be as text or a cycle? What about diagrams?

Introduction
Introduce the subject of the text to the reader

Sequence the text
This happens...leading to this... leading to this... leading to this...and this

Explanation:

Explains how or why something happens, gives cause and effect and is often in time order

Use Explanation for...

- Science text books
- Writing up a science experiment
- Question and answer articles and leaflet
- Parts of non-fiction books e.g. geography
- Encyclopaedia entries
- Technical manual e.g. for a washing

Title

**This should explain
what you are writing
about -use How or
Why to get interest**

Layout

**Will it be as
text or a cycle?
What about
diagrams?**

Introduction

**Introduce the
subject of the
text to the
reader**

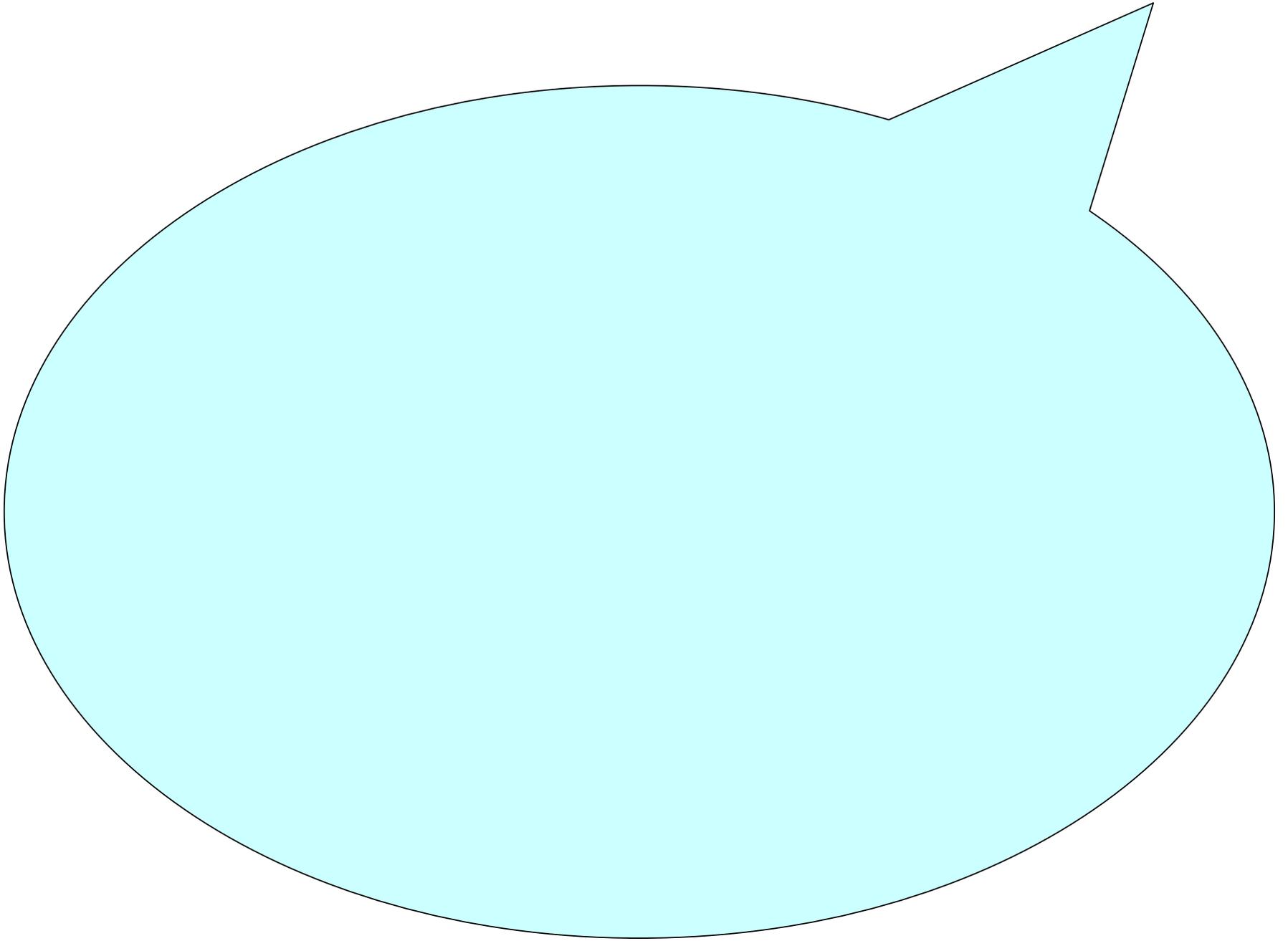
Sequence the text

**This happens...leading
to this ...leading to
this...leading to this...
and this**

For example

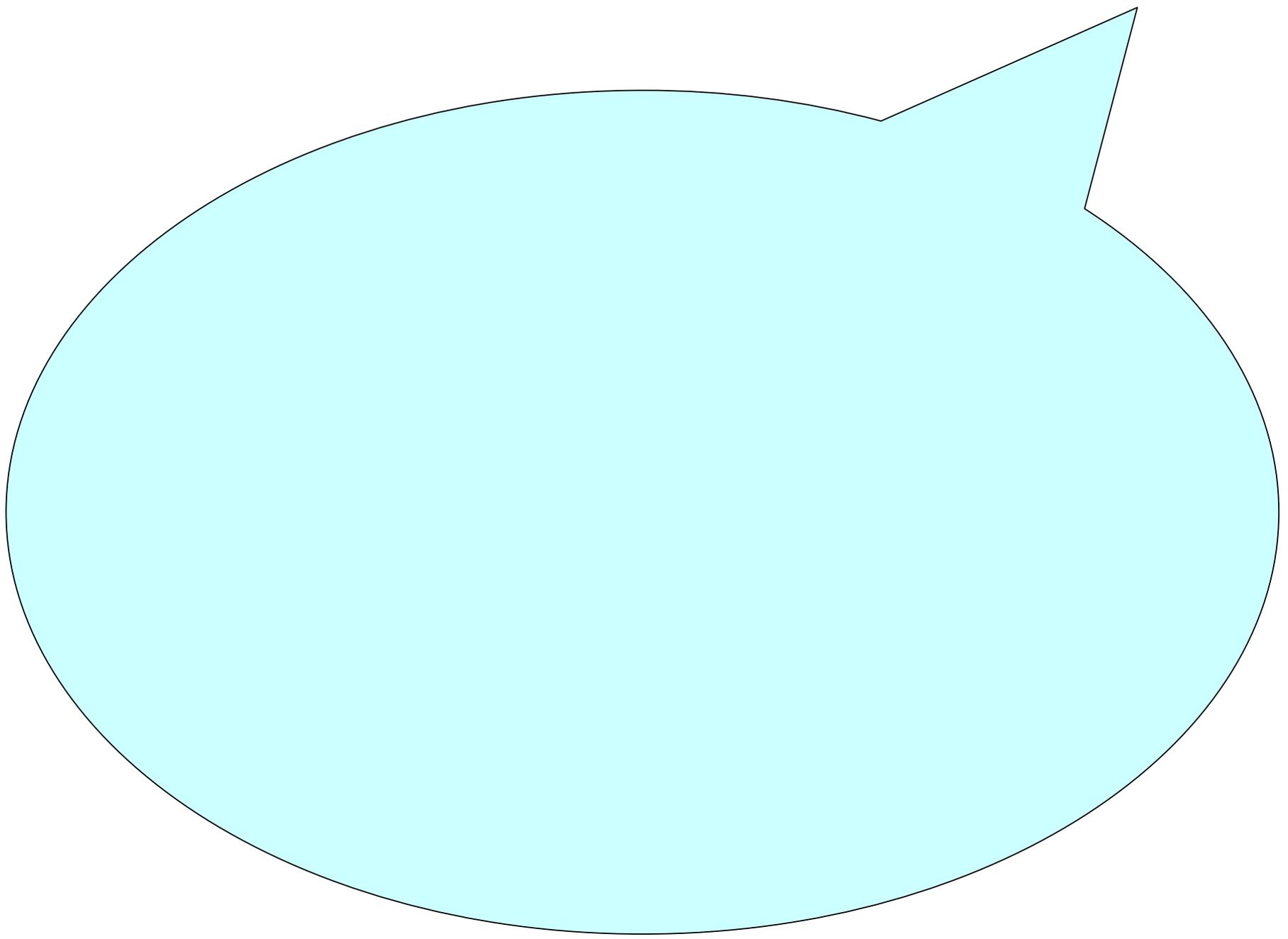
The *stick* was placed
in ...

This is known as...



Impersonal language

Next ... later



Time connectives

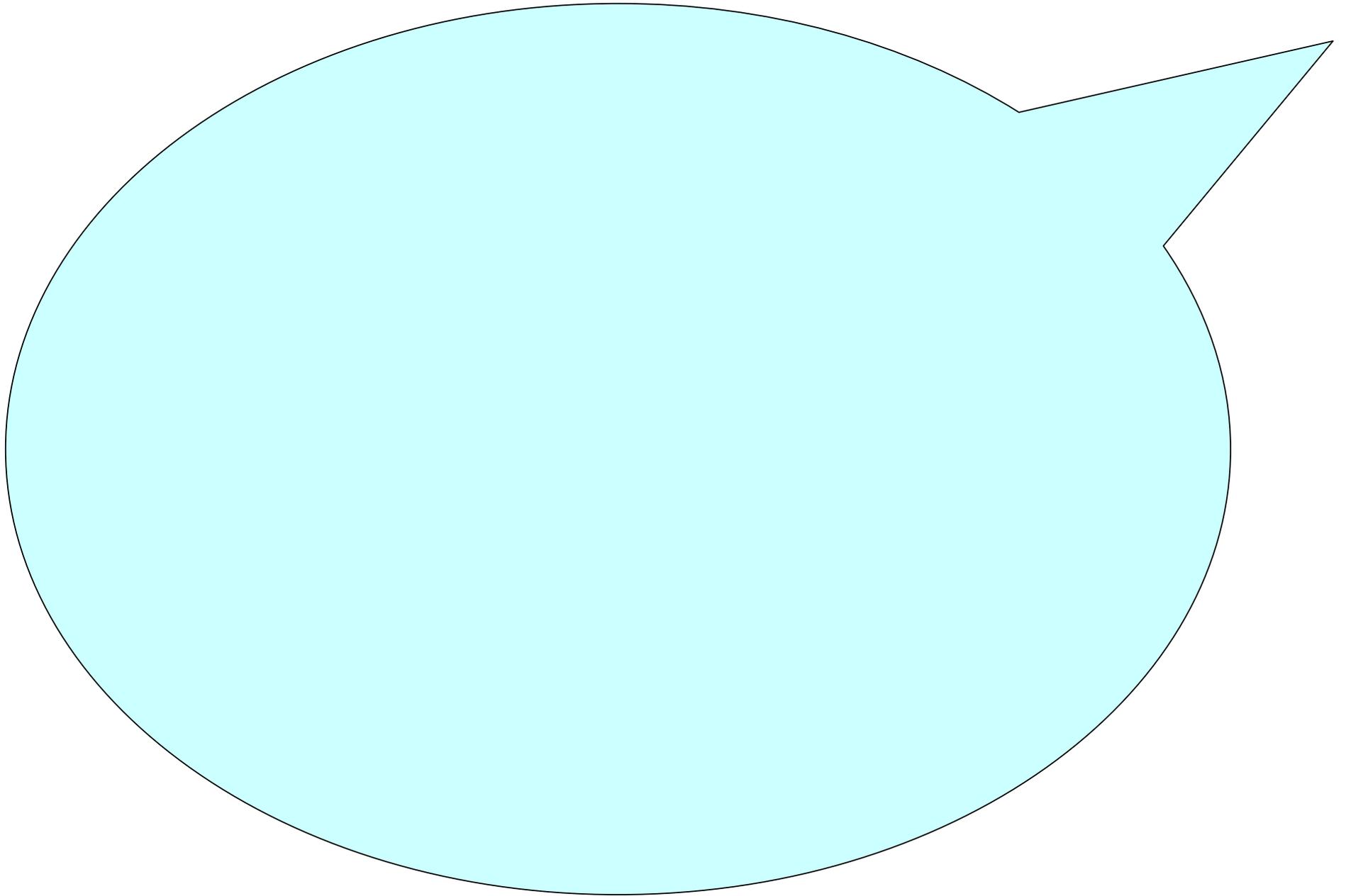
Formal connectives

furthermore ...

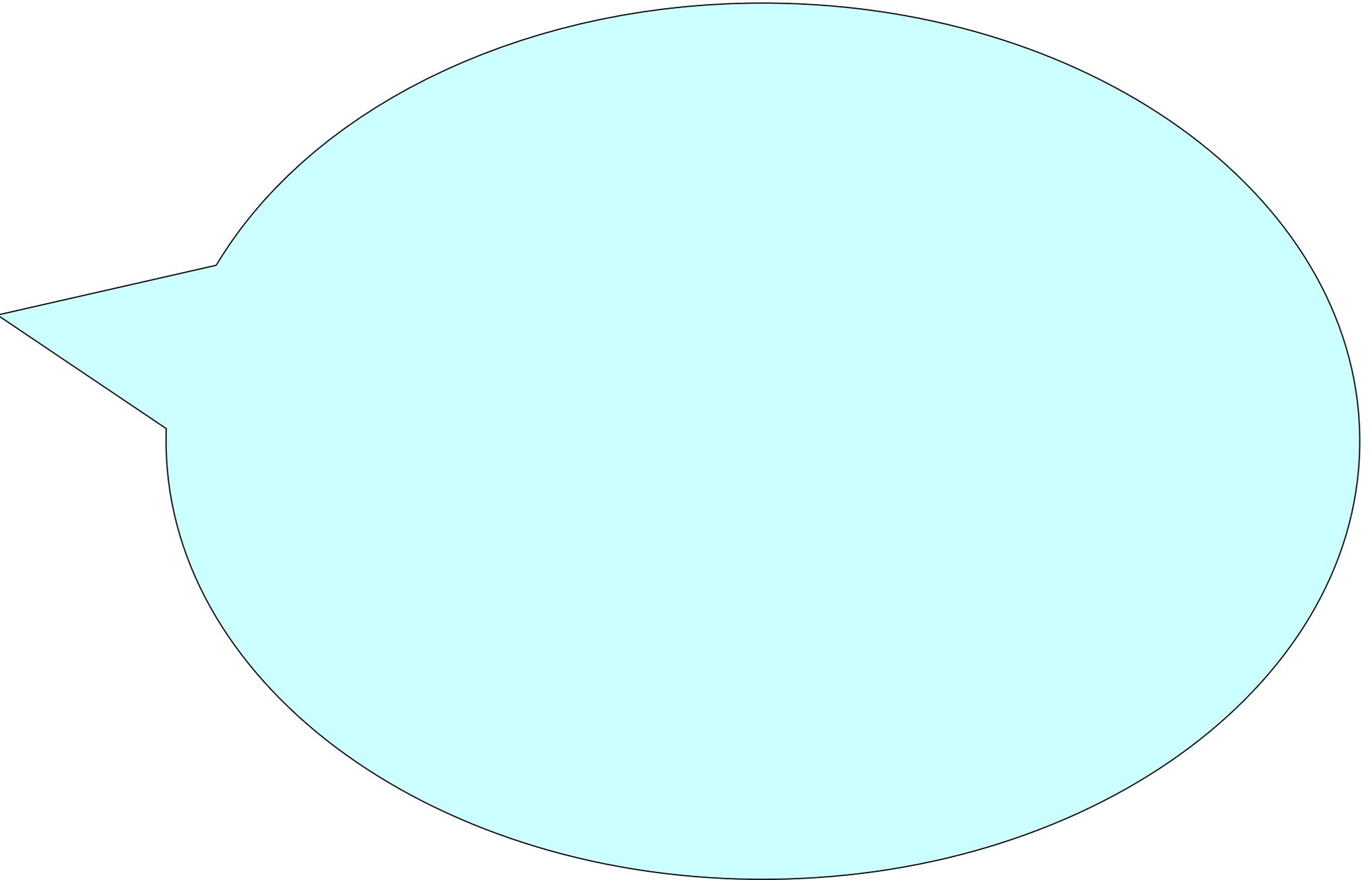
however ...

therefore ...

consequently



**because...if...then..
the reason that ...
when... So... this
results in ...This
causes ...therefore..**



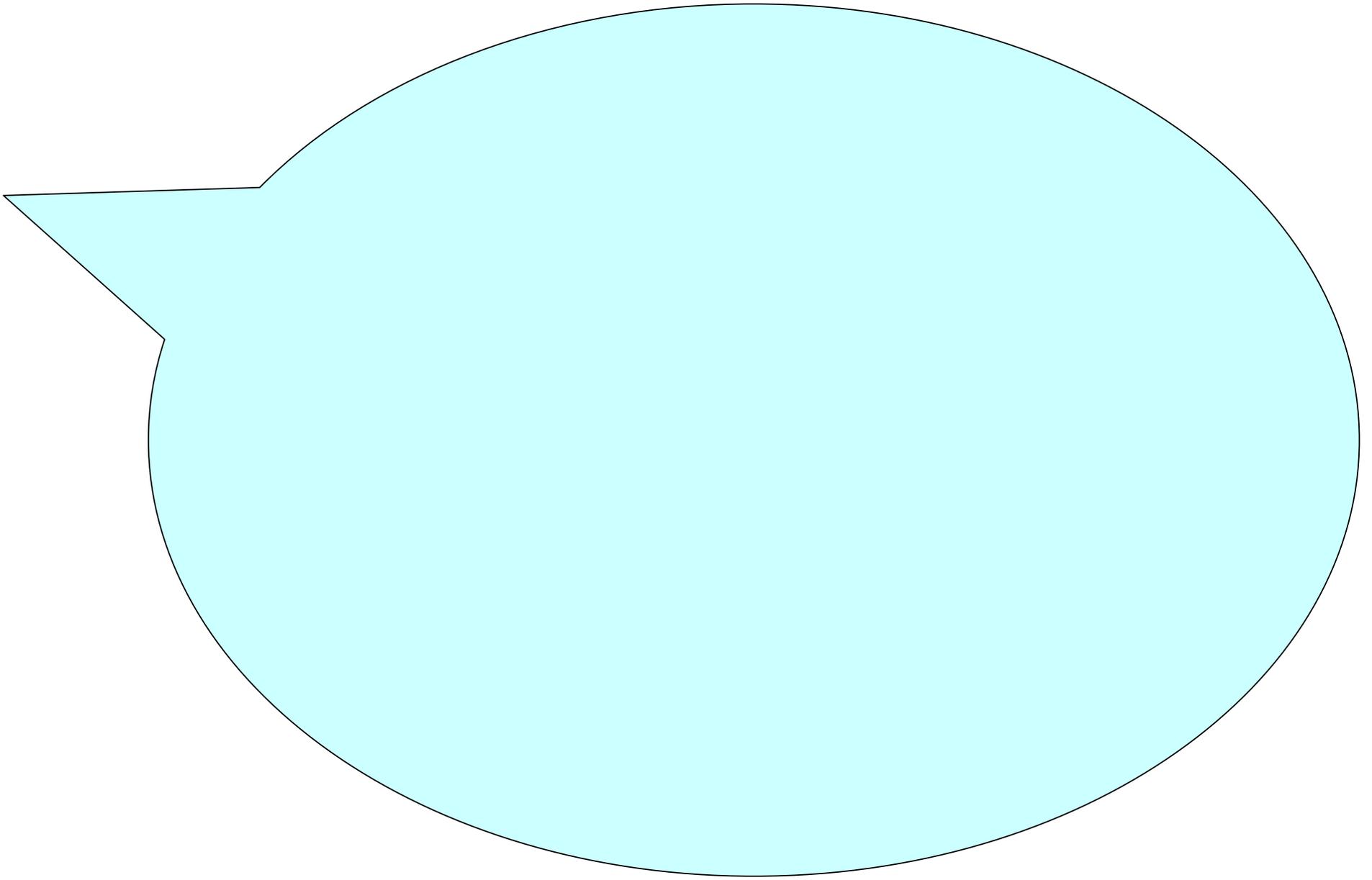
Casual connectives

At this time ...

At present ...

Currently ...

At the moment ...



Simple present tense